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**REPORT**  
**OF THE**  
**STATE INSTITUTION**  
**FOR**  
**FEEBLE MINDED**  
**OF**  
**EASTERN PENNSYLVANIA**  
**1919-1920**



**PENNHURST, PA.**

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**REPORT**  
OF THE  
**STATE INSTITUTION**  
FOR  
**FEEBLE-MINDED**  
OF  
**EASTERN PENNSYLVANIA**  
1919-1920



PENNHURST, PA.



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MISS BERTHA PFISTER.....Social Worker  
MISS ELIZABETH R. SCHOFIELD.....Matron  
MISS E. M. CAMERON.....Head Nurse  
CHARLES S. SMITH, D.D.S.....Dentist  
MRS. ELSIE G. CRATER.....Medical Clerk

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JOSEPH B. MITCHELL.....Bookkeeper  
MRS. EDITH W. NUCKEL, 1919; JOHN DEVLIN, Jr., 1920, Asst. Bookkeeper  
MISS MARTHA H. DETWILER.....Stenographer  
MISS MILDRED UPRIGHT.....Stenographer  
JOHN McCRIBBIN .....Storekeeper

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MISS LEONORA P. HARRIS, 1919; MISS IRENE HORTMAN, 1920,  
Principal Teacher

---

MRS. ELIZABETH PATTEN.....Housekeeper

---

MISS LEAH DUNLAP.....In Charge of Sewing Room  
MRS. CATHERINE SCHEERER.....In Charge of Laundry

---

JOHN NUCKEL.....Supervisor  
JOHN DEVLIN.....Night Supervisor



RICHARD R. GAY.....Chief Engineer

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JACOB ELLIOTT.....Head Carpenter  
THOMAS LUKENS.....Head Painter  
WILLIAM LEUKEL.....In Charge of Abattoir  
MAURICE GRUMATT.....Head Shoemaker

---

EDWIN GRAFF.....Head Farmer  
B. R. TRENEMAN.....Orchardist  
DANIEL GAUSMAN.....Head Trucker  
DAVID C. CHRISTIE.....Head Dairyman  
E. RICKEY.....Poultryman  
CHARLES SMITH.....In Charge of Piggery

# Consulting Staff

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## CONSULTING PHYSICIANS

DR. SAMUEL WOLFE.....1701 Diamond St., Philadelphia  
DR. MILTON H. FUSSELL.....189 Green Lane, Philadelphia  
DR. J. NEWTON HUNSBERGER.....Norristown  
DR. HENRY H. DANCY.....Phoenixville  
DR. BENJ. A. TYLER.....Royersford

## CONSULTING SURGEONS

DR. J. CHALMERS DA COSTA.....2045 Walnut St., Philadelphia  
DR. JAMES T. RUGH.....1616 Spruce St., Philadelphia  
DR. JOHN B. CARNETT.....318 S. 15th St., Philadelphia  
DR. C. F. DORAN.....Phoenixville  
DR. THEO. B. APPEL.....Lancaster

## NEUROLOGISTS

DR. CHARLES K. MILLS.....1909 Chestnut St., Philadelphia  
DR. F. X. DERCUM.....1719 Walnut St., Philadelphia  
DR. T. H. WEISENBURG.....2030 Chestnut St., Philadelphia  
DR. JAMES HENRIC LLOYD.....3910 Spruce St., Philadelphia  
DR. CHARLES W. BURR.....1918 Spruce St., Philadelphia  
DR. W. W. HAWKE.....Flanders Building, Philadelphia

## OPHTHALMOLOGISTS

DR. BURTON K. CHANCE.....235 S. 15th St., Philadelphia  
DR. FRANK C. PARKER.....Norristown  
DR. C. SHEBLE BROWN.....Frankford  
DR. DeLORME T. FORDYCE.....Conshohocken

## LARYNGOLOGISTS

DR. FIELDING O. LEWIS.....1517 Walnut St., Philadelphia  
DR. GEORGE B. WOOD.....129 S. 18th St., Philadelphia

## AURISTS

DR. FRANCIS R. PACKARD.....19th and Pine Sts., Philadelphia  
DR. B. ALEXANDER RANDALL.....1717 Locust St., Philadelphia

## DERMATOLOGIST

DR. HENRY W. STELWAGON.....1634 Spruce St., Philadelphia

## PAIDOLOGISTS

DR. WALTER S. CORNELL.....1725 N. 16th St., Philadelphia  
DR. OLIVER P. CORNMAN.....422 Church Lane, Philadelphia

# Biennial Report of the Board of Trustees

## OF THE

### STATE INSTITUTION FOR

#### FEEBLE-MINDED OF EASTERN PENNSYLVANIA

Pennhurst, Pa., September 1, 1920.

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*To the Board of Commissioners of Public Charities:*

GENTLEMEN: Since we made our last biennial report Cottages L and M, which were then in the course of construction, have been completed and furnished, thereby increasing our housing capacity to 1200 inmates. Owing to the difficulty in maintaining a sufficient force of attendants, our population, on May 31, 1920, consisted of 1118, 632 males and 486 females. Through admissions as rapidly as circumstances will admit, this population is being gradually increased and we will shortly be up to our full housing capacity.

As will be seen by the Treasurer's report, and that of the Superintendent, the increase per capita allowed in the last appropriation of the Legislature from \$240 to \$275 per annum has not been quite sufficient to carry us through the year ending May 31, 1920, the cost of maintenance being \$8.407 per capita beyond the appropriation. This is caused by the fact of necessary advances in salaries and wages, and increase rather than decrease during the last year in prices of standard supplies.

Our new infirmary building is rapidly nearing completion and with the additional overhead charges connected with that we believe that a further increase per capita should be requested and we approve the Superintendent's recommendation that it be increased to \$300.

We regret to inform you that during the influenza epidemic, in the fall of 1918, one hundred and one of our inmates died of that disease, the mortality being the greatest among the low-grade inmates. We cannot praise too highly the self-sacrificing devotion of the officers, nurses, attendants and employees who, without thought of self, gave themselves up day and night to the work of caring for the 700 who were stricken with the disease.

On Sunday afternoon, May 2, 1920, fire from some unknown cause destroyed our large dairy barn. Through the coolness and prompt action of our dairyman, his assistants and some of the boys, the one hundred and thirty-five cattle which were in the barn at the time were safely removed, with the exception of one cow and one calf, which were burned, so that it was necessary to kill them. This prompt and heroic action is worthy of great praise.

The Board of Public Grounds and Buildings has under consideration the replacing of this dairy barn by a new one of modern construction, according to plans and specifications which they have already approved; the cost to be paid out of the State Insurance Fund.

Both boys and girls have been and are being trained in such useful occupations as are fitted to their mental and physical condition.

The purpose of the Institution, in accordance with the Act of Assembly, under which it was created—to train the inmates in agricultural work—has been carried out with gratifying results to the physical well-being of both boys and girls as well as adding to their happiness.

The farming operations have been financially profitable. The Superintendent's report of the returns from farming shows a profit of \$30,299.84 for the year ending January 1, 1919, and \$39,248.39 for the year ending January 1, 1920. The products raised and consumed have been a very substantial aid in reduction of per capita cost of maintenance.

Since our last report there has been added to the farm land 24.75 acres by purchase and 31 acres by lease. Our total land occupied, including leased property, now consists of over 973 acres; of this 780 is owned by the State and 193 is under lease. Our total land under cultivation now amounts to about 778 acres. In our judgment a sufficient appropriation should be recommended to the Legislature to purchase adjoining properties, including 152 acres of that under lease, with a view of ultimately having a farm acreage of 1200 acres, or one acre per inmate.

We have had an experienced landscape gardener prepare comprehensive plans for laying out the grounds about the buildings and planting them with trees and shrubbery. Roads, walks and drives have also been planned, having in view work which has largely been impossible up to this time, owing to the fact that the Institution has always, since its inception, had in the course of construction additional buildings. The consequence of this has been that it has been impossible, until recently, to lay out any definite plans for grading, walks, drives, or ornamentation with trees and shrubbery. We think it very important that this work should now be taken up and pushed through, and recommend that the Legislature be asked to appropriate sufficient money for this purpose.

A modern piggery of sufficient capacity to accommodate our present herd has been completed and is an addition to our farm buildings which is most useful, as well as adding to the orderly and proper appearance of the premises.

We earnestly recommend sufficient appropriation to make the following other improvements:

The enlargement of our dining-rooms. With the increase in the number of inmates, this is absolutely essential.

A convenient and commodious storeroom. The supplies are at present stored in a large number of basement rooms, and the orderly and convenient disposition and issuance of supplies are thereby made difficult and expensive.

A building for a chapel and auditorium. The Institution is provided with no place where a large number of inmates can be brought together for holding religious services or for entertainment. Such services or entertainment must be held in the dining-rooms, or in rooms in the basement, which are insufficient in capacity.

Further, we need a creamery building, greenhouses, a hennery, coal conveyer and additional storage yard capacity; cellars for storage of roots; farm garage.

No funds are now available out of our last appropriation for the equipment of the infirmary which will soon be completed. We need new equipment for

kitchens, dining room, and school room. Our sewage disposal plant should be completed. The walls of the dairy barn, which was destroyed by fire, are standing, and, in the interest of economy, should be adapted for a building for storage purposes.

In order to properly care for inmates who are subjects of only custodial care, changes in the interior of one of the boys' and one of the girls' cottages should be made.

Your attention is directed to the recommendation of the Chief Physician and his comments upon the necessity for the equipment of a gymnasium for the physical development of the feeble-minded boys and girls.

We therefore recommend that the Legislature be asked to appropriate for maintenance for the coming two years for 1200 patients, at the rate of \$300 per annum, per capita, and for buildings and improvements above referred to, the sum of \$570,000.

For the courteous, careful and thoughtful consideration which the Board has received at your hands, it desires to express its high appreciation and thanks.

We also desire to express our commendation and appreciation of the very faithful, loyal and intelligent work and devotion of our Superintendent, our Chief Physician, our Steward, and their assistants, and that of the officials and heads of departments, the officers and employees of the Institution. Their interest and devotion to their work during very trying times has, in our opinion, resulted in keeping the Institution up to a high standard of efficiency.

Respectfully submitted,

J. WHITAKER THOMPSON,  
*President.*

For the BOARD OF TRUSTEES.



# Report of the Treasurer

FOR THE YEAR ENDING MAY 31, 1919

## RECEIPTS (Maintenance)

Balance on hand June 1, 1918.....	\$0.00	
From Commonwealth (Account Maintenance).....	194,781.37	
From Commonwealth (Account Deficit).....	80,000.00	
From Clothing Furnished Pupils.....	14,080.91	
From Part Pay Pupils.....	6,020.95	
From Sale of Merchandise, Junk, etc.....	120.44	\$295,003.67

## Special Appropriations

Additional Land .....	\$7,244.00	
Buildings, Repairs, Stock, etc.....	100,246.90	
Retaining Wall .....	14,892.15	
Buildings and Corridors.....	22,489.30	144,872.35
		<hr/>
		\$439,876.02

## EXPENDITURES

Warrants paid during the year:		
Account Maintenance .....	\$295,003.67	
Special Appropriations .....	144,872.35	\$439,876.02

FOR THE YEAR ENDING MAY 31, 1920

## RECEIPTS (Maintenance)

Balance on hand June 1, 1919.....	\$0.00	
From Commonwealth (Account Maintenance).....	299,785.90	
From Clothing Furnished Pupils.....	14,433.47	
From Part Pay Pupils.....	8,026.45	
From Sale of Merchandise, Junk, etc.....	611.67	\$322,857.49

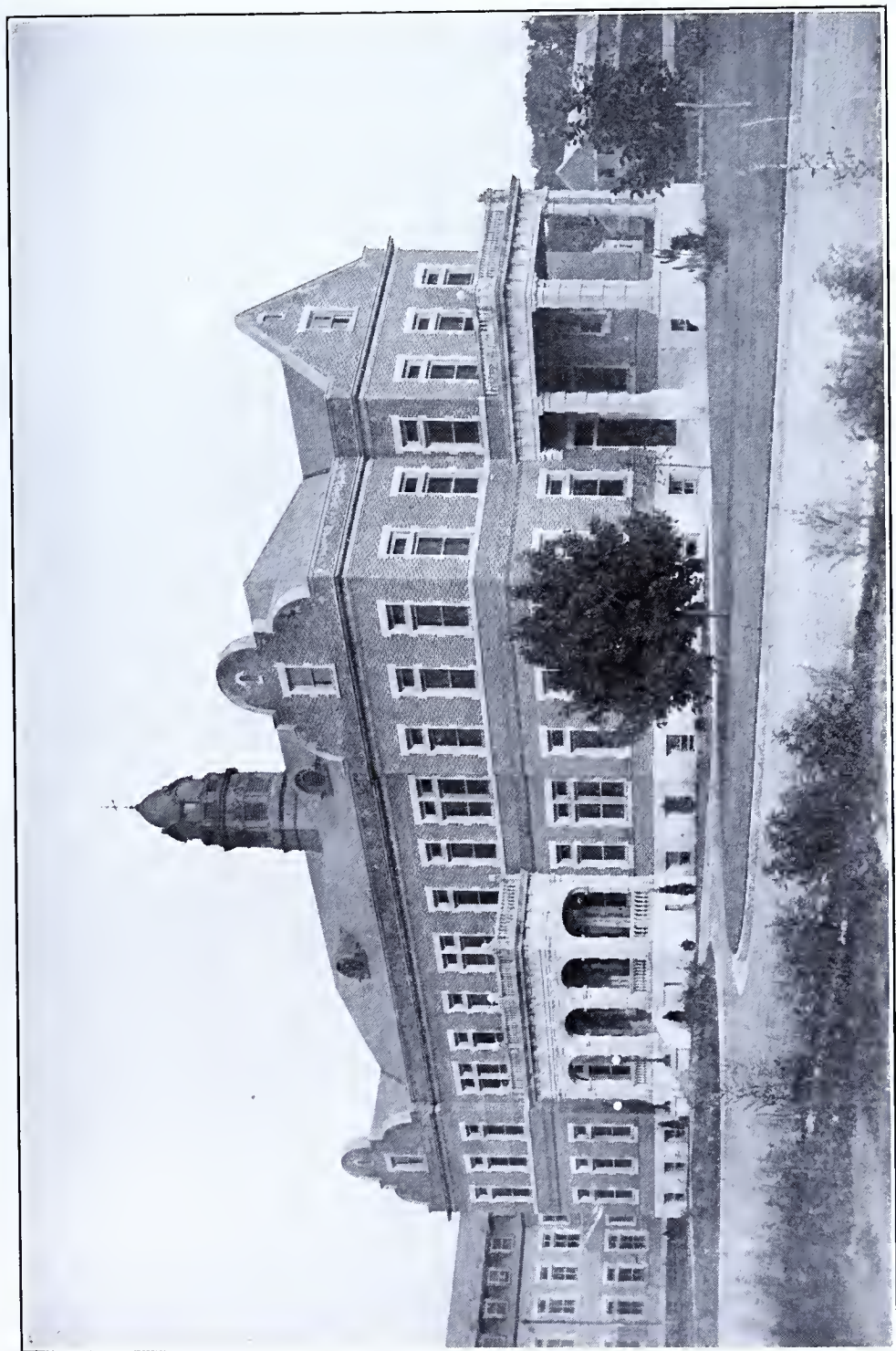
## Special Appropriations

Buildings, Repairs, etc. (1919 Appropriation).....	\$51,160.99	
Buildings, Repairs, Stock, etc.....	32,296.84	
Additional Land .....	2,469.51	
Water Supply .....	1,407.77	
Buildings and Corridors.....	826.90	88,162.01
		<hr/>
		\$411,019.50

## EXPENDITURES

Warrants paid during the year:		
Account Maintenance .....	\$322,857.49	
Special Appropriations .....	88,162.01	\$411,019.50

Respectfully submitted,  
J. COMLY HALL,  
Treasurer.



ADMINISTRATION BUILDING







VIEW OF COTTAGES





GROUP OF BUILDINGS







GROUPS OF THE SMALLER GIRLS







INSTITUTION BAND PLAYING ON BALL GROUND







BOYS VIEWING BALL GAME





GIRLS VIEWING BALL GAME





# Report of the Superintendent

Pennhurst, Pa., September 1, 1920.

*To the Board of Trustees:*

GENTLEMEN: I respectfully submit the following report for the two years ending May 31, 1920.

During this period your executive management has passed through very trying times, due to the shortage of labor and general labor conditions. Only those who have been confronted with these conditions have any conception of the difficulties encountered.

The extraordinary high prices for supplies referred to in our last report have continued, as shown by the following schedule:

## COST OF PRINCIPAL SUPPLIES COMPARED WITH THE SAME PERIOD IN 1918

	1918 Quarter of June, July and August	1920 Quarter of June, July and August	Increased Unit Cost	Percentage of Increase
Coal .....per ton	\$5.20	\$6.63	\$1.43	27.5
Flour .....per bbl.	11.30	13.30	2.00	17.7
Sugar, Granulated .....per lb.	.0783	.24	.1687	215.4
Cornmeal .....per lb.	.0455	.0495	.004	.9
Lima Beans .....per lb.	.1325	.1264	.0061	.46
Navy Beans .....per lb.	.1108	.063	.0478	43.1
Valentine Beans .....per lb.	.10	.07	.03	3.
Macaroni .....per lb.	.0825	.0749	.0076	.92
Rice .....per lb.	.097	.14	.043	44.3
Cheese .....per lb.	.235	.305	.07	30.
Beef, Fresh .....per lb.	.2379	.1849	.053	22.3
Beef, Corned .....per lb.	.1999	.1224	.0775	38.8
Mutton .....per lb.	.25	.185	.065	26.
Fish, Fresh .....per lb.	.16	.15	.01	.6
Mackerel .....per bbl.	31.45	21.25	10.20	32.4
Lard .....per lb.	.2849	.23	.0549	20.
Dried Apples .....per lb.	.159	.1794	.0204	13.
Dried Apricots .....per lb.	.18	.20	.02	11.
Dried Peaches .....per lb.	.145	.1749	.0299	20.
Prunes .....per lb.	.1025	.1615	.0591	57.6
Oleine Soap .....per box	5.61	4.84	.77	13.7
Sand Soap .....per box	3.39	3.24	.15	5.
Naptha Soap .....per box	5.87	7.54	1.67	28.4
Soap Chips .....per bbl.	6.70	21.75	15.05	224.6
Wyand. Soda .....per lb.	.0375	.0249	.0126	33.6
Oak Bends .....per lb.	.88	1.15	.27	30.7
Rolled Oats .....per bbl.	10.18	12.78	2.60	25.5
Blankets .....per pr.	3.90	5.25	1.35	34.6
Utica Bleached 7/4 .....per yd.	.4675	.64	.1725	37.

	1918 Quarter of June, July and August	1920 Quarter of June, July and August	Increased Unit Cost	Percentage of Increase
Utica Unbleached 7/4 ....per yd.	.4125	.56	.1475	35.7
Men's Half Hose .....per doz.	1.50	1.50	.0	0.
Ladies' Black Hose .....per doz.	1.75	2.25	.50	28.6
Percale Shirting .....per yd.	.2625	.385	.1225	46.6
Canton Flannel .....per yd.	.30	.32	.02	6.6
Gingham, Lancaster .....per yd.	.183	.25	.067	37.
Gingham, Bates .....per yd.	.265	.375	.11	41.5
Black Rock Muslin .....per yd.	.245	.30	.055	22.4
Hill's Bleached Muslin ...per yd.	.25	.275	.025	10.
Denim, Blue .....per yd.	.41	.475	.065	16.
Denim, Brown .....per yd.	.245	.50	.255	104.

On thirteen items there was a decreased percent. averaging.....18.45

On twenty-seven items there was an increased percent. averaging..43.07

On all forty items the net average increase percent. was.....23.17

Our payroll for this same period has also increased 26.7 per cent., all of which has resulted in an increase per capita as noted.

#### PER CAPITA COST

##### 1919

For the year ending May 31, 1919.....	\$302.746
Receipts from clothing, etc. ....	20.101
Cost with receipts deducted.....	\$282.645
Amount appropriated .....	240.000
Deficit.....	\$ 42.645

##### 1920

For the year ending May 31, 1920.....	\$304.527
Receipts from clothing, etc. ....	21.120
Cost with receipts deducted .....	\$283.407
Amount appropriated .....	275.000
Deficit.....	\$ 8.407

Contrary to the belief at the time our last maintenance appropriation was made that labor and supplies would decrease in price, the above statement does not bear it out. In view of this, coupled with the increased overhead charges which the opening of the new Infirmary Building will entail, I recommend that Three hundred (\$300.) Dollars per capita be asked for.

On Sunday, May 2, 1920, our large Dairy Barn, having a capacity of about 135 head, was destroyed by fire. While this barn was not of sufficient capacity for housing our herd, and had been condemned by the State Sanitary Board as not being suitable, yet its loss has placed us in a perplexing condition, and it was quite a problem to provide temporary quarters for so large a herd.

The Board of Public Grounds and Buildings, representing the State Fire Insurance Fund, responded promptly to our appeal. They have had plans and specifications prepared for a modern Dairy Barn of sufficient capacity to meet our requirements, and I sincerely hope that the contract will soon be awarded, and the construction thereof be urged to an early completion.

The contract for the Infirmary Building was awarded September 18, 1919, at a cost which will approximate Two Hundred and Six Thousand (\$206,000) Dollars, not including the furnishing and equipment.

This work has progressed very well considering the labor and material conditions, and will be completed, ready for equipment, as soon as money can be appropriated therefor. This will not only fill a long felt need, but will enable us to take better care of our sick, and make possible a more extended and scientific study of our patients, which an institution of this character should be required to give.

We have endeavored to give you as careful and as economical management as conditions would permit, the paramount object in mind being the care and comfort of those entrusted to you; also the improvement to the buildings and surroundings.

The improvement of the grounds, repairs and improvement to buildings, exterior and interior, and installation of machinery, are among the things accomplished during the past two years. A partial list is herein enumerated:

Remodeling of the plumbing in the toilet rooms of Cottages U, V, Q, T and K; grading and building of drive-way in front of buildings A, L, M, I and K; cement walks from main drive to corridors, also connecting cottages H, I and L; putting on top soil; sowing of grass seed and planting of shrubbery in front of and between buildings A, L, M, I and K; finishing new Piggery Buildings; installing equipment and increasing the capacity of our general sewing rooms, laundry, etc., to take care of our increased population; painting the exterior of all farm buildings, and the interior of cottages Q, T, U and V; dining rooms, kitchens, teachers' building; the putting in of an underground drainage system to take care of the surface drainage around a number of the cottages.

We are, however, badly in need of many things before we shall be a complete unit of 1200 patient population, some of which I shall mention, and urge that an appropriation be made covering them: chapel and auditorium building, building for store rooms, creamery building, extensions to patients' dining rooms, green-houses, hennery, water-system, coal-conveyer and storage yard, root cellar and farm garage; equipment of Infirmary, kitchens, dining rooms and school rooms, finishing of sewage disposal plant, repairs to buildings, building of roads, walks, walls, fences and grading, rebuilding of old barn for storage purposes, purchase of farm land and improvement to farm buildings, and changing of one of the boys' and girls' cottages for custodial purposes.

#### ENTERTAINMENTS, PICNICS, ETC.

Entertainments are provided at stated intervals, and are greatly enjoyed by the employees and patients.

Moving pictures are given twice a week, during the cooler months, one evening for the girls and one for the boys.

Baseball each Saturday afternoon and all holidays, beginning in April and continuing until cold weather.

Doctor Harriet E. Chalmers entertains the smaller children in the cottages twice a week with violin music.

Sunday school in cottages each Sunday afternoon.

#### 1918

- June 7. Entertainment for boys by the Institution Glee Club.
- June 14. Entertainment for girls by the Institution Glee Club.
- July 4. Picnic for patients in woods, games, ice cream, sandwiches, etc.
- Aug. 3. Picnic for 40 boys at Sanatoga Park.
- Aug. 8. Picnic for 200 boys at Sanatoga Park.
- Aug. 21. Annual Picnic for girls at Sanatoga Park.
- Aug. 28. Picnic for 60 girls at Sanatoga Park.
- Sep. 1. Religious Services in grove.
- Nov. 27. Entertainment for children.
- Nov. 28. Thanksgiving Dinner throughout the Institution. Turkey dinner for the employees; chicken for the patients.
- Dec. 4. Six boys taken to Pottstown for Christmas shopping by Miss Schofield, Matron.
- Dec. 11. Five boys taken to Pottstown for oyster supper by Miss Schofield, Matron.
- Dec. 12. Two boys taken to Phoenixville, by Mrs. Brown, for Christmas shopping.
- Dec. 14. Two boys taken to Pottstown, by Miss Pfister and Mrs. Crater, for Christmas treat.
- Dec. 23. Christmas entertainment, "Santa Claus' Doings," for the boys.
- Dec. 23. Christmas party for nine little girls in Dr. Chalmers' room.
- Dec. 24. Christmas entertainment, "Santa Claus' Doings," for the boys.
- Dec. 25. Christmas dinner throughout the Institution. Distribution of gifts.

#### 1919

- Feb. 12. Entertainment for boys by the school.
- Feb. 13. Entertainment for girls by the school.
- Feb. 25. Washington's Birthday entertainment for girls.
- Feb. 26. Washington's Birthday entertainment for boys.
- Mar. 25. Glee Club entertainment for girls.
- Mar. 26. Glee Club entertainment for boys.
- May 7. Entertainment by school for the girls.
- May 8. Entertainment by school for the boys.
- June 10. Entertainment by school for the boys.
- June 11. Entertainment by school for the girls.
- July 4. Annual Picnic in grove, appropriate games, sandwiches, lemonade, ice cream, cakes, etc.
- Aug. 24. Farm boys taken to Sanatoga Park.
- Aug. 29. Hallowe'en Party for all employes and families connected with the Institution. Chicken salad, ice cream, coffee, cake, cards, dancing, etc.
- Oct. 30. Hallowe'en Party for the girls, ice cream, pumpkin pie, cake, dancing, games, etc.



- Oct. 31. Hallowe'en Party for boys, ice cream, pumpkin pie, cake, dancing, games, etc.
- Oct. 31. Party for smaller children in cottages.
- Nov. 25. Glee Club concert for boys.
- Nov. 26. Glee Club concert for girls.
- Dec. 16. Nine boys taken to Pottstown for Christmas shopping by Miss Schofield, Matron.
- Dec. 16. Six girls taken to Philadelphia for Christmas treat by Miss Cameron, Head Nurse.
- Dec. 20. Three girls taken to Pottstown by Miss Schofield.
- Dec. 23. Christmas entertainment for boys.
- Dec. 24. Christmas entertainment for girls.
- Dec. 25. Christmas dinner throughout the Institution. Distribution of gifts.
- Dec. 27. Seven little girls entertained by Mrs. Nuckel.
- Dec. 27. Four children entertained in Phoenixville.

1920

- Jan. 22. Glee Club boys taken to Pottstown to hear Glee Club from Bucknell College, by Miss Harris and Miss Sible.
- Jan. 28. Mrs. Leukel entertained Carpet Rag class.
- Feb. 17. Glee Club entertainment for boys.
- Feb. 18. Glee Club entertainment for girls.
- Feb. 23. Lincoln's and Washington's Birthday entertainment for boys.
- Feb. 24. Lincoln's and Washington's Birthday entertainment for girls.
- Mar. 31. Easter Services for girls by Glee Club.
- Apr. 1. Easter Services for boys by Glee Club.
- Apr. 4. Special Easter breakfast, 1200 chocolate eggs, 1200 colored eggs, and 1200 boiled eggs for breakfast.
- May 27. Musical for boys by Glee Club.
- May 28. Musical for girls by Glee Club.
- May 30. Memorial Day services.

## GIFTS

Gifts have been received as enumerated below, and are gratefully acknowledged. They were appreciated by the patients, and added much to their happiness:

- Mrs. Rebecca Adams, Phoenixville, Pa., cards, etc.
- Mrs. Charles McGuigan, 3845 Poplar St., Philadelphia, Christmas book.
- Mr. and Mrs. Charles Gillingham, Germantown, Christmas toys, etc.
- Mr. Valle, one cabinet for victrola records.
- Miss Annie Euen, Phoenixville, cards, books, etc.
- Mrs. Jennie Talbot, Phoenixville, booklets, pictures, cards, etc.
- Rev. A. Mewuese, Rector of the Church of Our Lady, Mount Carmel, Pa., \$10.00 to be used for Entertainment Fund.
- Dr. Charles S. Smith, Phoenixville, \$1.00 for entertaining baseball boys.
- Mrs. Elizabeth G. Hutchinson, Lancaster, books, pictures, cards, etc.
- Miss Katherine P. Detwiler, Phoenixville, child's bureau, book, cards, etc.
- Mrs. Howard Peters, Phoenixville, large box of home-made cookies, pretzels, etc.
- Mrs. Springer, Spring City, hair ribbons, barrette, etc.
- Mrs. William Leukel, Pennhurst, cakes, doughnuts, etc., for Carpet Rag Class.

Mrs. S. J. Taylor Biglersville, barrel of apples.

Mrs. Amarilla, box of Christmas decorations.

Mr. T. E. O'Connell, Phoenixville, Bridge Ball Alleys.

The work done in the sewing rooms and laundry is very commendable, taking into consideration the number of articles made, mended and handled, and the number of patients working there.

## ARTICLES MADE AND REPAIRED IN SEWING ROOMS

June 1, 1918, to May 31, 1919

MADE				
Aprons .....	349	Napkins .....	156	
Aprons, Kitchen .....	87	Nightgowns .....	437	
Bloomers .....	179	Night Shirts .....	1,465	
Blouses .....	204	Overalls .....	301	
Bodies, tight .....	12	Pillow Cases .....	435	
Bags, Laundry .....	124	Rompers .....	316	
Bags, Coffee .....	31	Sheets .....	1,055	
Caps .....	8	Shirts .....	374	
Covers, Bureau .....	124	Shades, Window .....	85	
Covers, Mangle .....	4	Stockings, Pairs .....	229	
Covers, Machine .....	2	Suspenders .....	309	
Collars .....	13	Suits, Boys' .....	10	
Covers, Tray .....	44	Table Cloths .....	67	
Curtains, Window .....	234	Towels, Dish .....	592	
Drawers, Boys' .....	430	Towels, Hand .....	312	
Drawers, Girls' .....	141	Towels, Roller .....	24	
Drawers, Waists .....	135	Ties .....	104	
Dresses .....	621			
Garters .....	143	Total .....	10,327	
Handkerchiefs .....	29			
Jackets, Pneumonia .....	88	REPAIRED		
Jackets .....	10	Mended .....	190,351	
Jumpers .....	202	Marked .....	63,944	
Masks, Influenza .....	36	Tapes sewed on .....	28,198	
Mattress-ticks .....	45	Suits mended in cottages .....	3,274	
Mop Cloths .....	761			
		Total .....	285,767	

## RED CROSS WORK

MADE		WORKING FORCE	
Night Shirts .....	15	Employees .....	5
Pinafores .....	75	Girl Patients .....	26
Pajama Suits .....	175		
Skirts .....	150	Total .....	31
Bed Shoes .....	120		
Total .....	535		

# ARTICLES MADE AND REPAIRED IN SEWING ROOMS

June 1, 1919, to May 31, 1920

## MADE

Aprons .....	569
Aprons, Kitchen .....	103
Bloomers .....	170
Blouses .....	294
Bureau Covers .....	33
Bodies, Tight .....	31
Bags, Laundry .....	273
Bags, Coffee .....	45
Book Covers .....	4
Caps .....	22
Curtains, Window .....	32
Curtains, Stage .....	9
Collars .....	18
Drawers, Boys' .....	1,418
Drawers, Girls' .....	797
Drawers, Waists .....	198
Dresses .....	1,075
Garters .....	209
Handkerchiefs .....	100
Jackets .....	26
Jumpers .....	469
Kimonos .....	3
Machine Covers .....	6
Mangle Covers .....	4
Mattress Ticks .....	45
Mop Cloths .....	941
Night Gowns .....	1,027
Night Shirts .....	1,663
Napkins .....	86
Overalls .....	1,323
Pool Table Covers .....	2
Pillow Cases .....	205

Rompers .....	344
Shirts .....	1,055
Sheets .....	718
Shades, Window .....	177
Suspenders .....	387
Stockings, Pairs .....	66
Suits, Boys' .....	100
Table Cloths .....	115
Tray Covers .....	20
Towels, Dish .....	329
Towels, Hand .....	364
Towels, Roller .....	16
Trousers .....	200
Ties, Neck .....	91

Total ..... 15,182

## REPAIRED

Mended .....	186,991
Marked .....	76,240
Tapes sewed on .....	27,877
Suits mended in cottages .....	3,582

Total ..... 294,690

## RED CROSS WORK

Boys' Suits .....	102
House Dresses .....	167

Total ..... 269

## WORKING FORCE

Employees .....	7
Girl Patients .....	30

Total ..... 37

## REPORT OF WORK DONE IN LAUNDRY

From June 1, 1918, to May 31, 1919

Aprons .....	44,675
Bags .....	7,408
Bed Spreads .....	32,406
Belts .....	12,455
Bibs .....	44,059
Blankets .....	30,424
Bloomers .....	53,750
Blouses .....	32,806
Coats .....	27,759
Collars .....	28,992
Corset Covers .....	23,622
Cuffs .....	25,058
Drawers .....	58,375
Drawer Bodies .....	40,226
Dresses .....	53,032
Fancy Pieces .....	18,361
Handkerchiefs .....	32,508
Jackets .....	1,948
Napkins .....	27,336
Overalls .....	18,040
Pads .....	30,150
Pants .....	55,951
Pajamas .....	45,304
Pillow Cases .....	53,819

Rompers .....	40,097
Sheets .....	154,759
Shirts, Night .....	55,040
Shirts, Outside .....	40,925
Shirts, Under .....	57,578
Shirtwaists .....	32,899
Skirts .....	32,892
Stockings .....	61,514
Sweaters .....	18,687
Table Cloths .....	23,761
Towels .....	155,882
Union Suits .....	18,203
Uniforms .....	6,459
Vests .....	40,516
Wash Cloths .....	40,691

Total ..... 1,578,367

## WORKING FORCE

Employees .....	3
Patients, Girls .....	29
Patients, Boys .....	9

Total ..... 41

## REPORT OF WORK DONE IN LAUNDRY

From June 1, 1919, to May 31, 1920

Aprons .....	52,958	Rompers .....	43,245
Bags .....	9,054	Sheets .....	173,639
Bed Spreads .....	44,441	Shirts, Night .....	58,206
Belts .....	21,581	Shirts, Outside .....	42,977
Bibs .....	46,762	Shirts, Under .....	60,100
Blankets .....	42,665	Shirtwaists .....	32,828
Bloomers .....	63,799	Skirts .....	33,279
Blouses .....	36,434	Stockings .....	66,821
Coats .....	28,667	Sweaters .....	19,705
Collars .....	33,634	Table Cloths .....	25,645
Corset Covers .....	25,592	Towels .....	171,900
Cuffs .....	28,923	Union Suits .....	20,774
Drawers .....	64,450	Uniforms .....	8,975
Drawer Bodies .....	55,424	Vests .....	44,378
Dresses .....	58,660	Wash Cloths .....	46,006
Fancy Pieces .....	20,246		
Handkerchiefs .....	37,933	Total .....	1,777,463
Jackets .....	2,165		
Napkins .....	32,024		
Overalls .....	19,470		
Pads .....	32,254		
Pants .....	60,473		
Pajamas .....	52,884		
Pillow Cases .....	58,492		

### WORKING FORCE

Employees .....	3
Patients, Girls .....	27
Patients, Boys .....	8
Total .....	38

I take pleasure in calling your attention to our detailed farm reports, etc.

The results obtained are very gratifying. I, therefore, urge that special efforts be made to increase our farm acreage, not only as an economical proposition, but as an increased opportunity for an out-door and healthy life for our patients.

The position of Superintendent of a completed Institution is daily confronted with many trying and complex questions. One like ours is even more so, as we are extending our buildings and increasing our capacity each year. Therefore, I am not unmindful of the loyal support and hearty co-operation given me by the Board of Trustees, and to my loyal co-workers and employees I extend my sincerest thanks.

Respectfully submitted,

OSCAR E. THOMSON,  
*Superintendent.*





UNLOADING SUPPLIES





IN THE HAY FIELD







LOADING HAY



PICKING STONES







PLOWING OUT AND PICKING POTATOES





# FARM REPORT

January 1, 1918, to January 1, 1919

## EXPENSES

Inv. of Live Stock on hand Jan. 1, 1918.....	\$3,408.75	
Inv. of Live Stock purchased during year.....	1,375.00	\$4,783.75
Inv. of Imp. and Mchy. on hand Jan. 1, 1918.....	\$11,901.03	
Inv. of Imp. and Mchy. purchased during year.....	212.50	12,113.53
Inv. of Feed on hand Jan. 1, 1918.....		2,633.00
Repairs, Supplies and General Expenses:		
Blacksmithing and Wheelwrighting.....	550.40	
Veterinary Services .....	229.50	
Gasoline .....	468.21	
Repairs, Supplies, etc.....	1,422.55	
Manure and Fertilizers:		
Purchased outside .....	3,368.95	
Purchased other Departments.....	6,100.00	
Feed:		
Purchased .....	3,507.67	
Produced .....	3,650.00	
Farm Rentals and Taxes.....	540.11	
Seeds .....	3,712.63	
Wages .....	5,339.16	\$48,419.46

## INCOME

Alfalfa Hay, 221 tons, at \$28.00.....	6,188.00	
Clover Hay, 159 tons, at \$26.00.....	4,134.00	
Timothy Hay, 9 tons, at \$28.00.....	252.00	
Mixed Hay, 17½ tons, at \$22.00.....	385.00	
Soy Beans, 46 tons, at \$20.00.....	920.00	
Corn Fodder, 1670 Bundles, at \$0.05.....	83.50	
Ensilage, 780 tons, at \$10.00.....	7,800.00	
Wheat, 2555 bushels, at \$2.22.....	5,672.10	
Oats, 1812 bushels, at \$1.00.....	1,812.00	
Rye, 186 bushels, at \$1.50.....	279.00	
Straw, Wheat, 92 tons, at \$14.00.....	1,288.00	
Straw, Oats, 29 tons, at \$13.00.....	377.00	
Straw, Rye, 10 tons, at \$15.00.....	150.00	
Corn, first class, 245 bushels, at \$1.50.....	367.50	
Corn, second class, 113 bushels, at \$1.25.....	141.25	
Potatoes 2912 bushels, at \$1.50.....	4,368.00	
Broom Corn, 950 pounds, at \$0.15.....	142.50	
Broom Corn Seed, 1975 pounds, at \$0.04.....	79.00	
Manure, 120 tons, at \$4.00.....	480.00	
Labor and Team Hire to Institution, 300 days, at \$3.50.....	2,100.00	
Labor and Team Hired to Trucking Dept., 90 days, at \$6.00.....	540.00	
Cr. by 1-5 Deprec. on Imp. and Mchy. charged Trucking Dept....	242.27	
Inv. of Live Stock on hand January 1, 1919.....	\$5,770.00	
Less 10 per cent. Depreciation.....	577.00	5,193.00
Inv. of Implements and Mchy.....	12,113.53	
Less 10 per cent. Depreciation.....	1,211.35	10,902.18
Inv. of Feed on hand, January 1, 1919.....	2,202.00	
Seeds, Manure and Labor—Girls' Farm.....	21.55	56,119.85

Profit for year ending December 31, 1918.....	\$7,700.39
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## SUMMARY

Income .....	\$36,119.85
Expenses .....	48,419.46

Profit .....	\$7,700.39
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# TRUCKING, ORCHARD AND BERRY DEPARTMENTS

## EXPENSES

Inv. of Live Stock on hand Jan. 1, 1919.....	\$450.00	
Inv. of Feed on hand January 1, 1919.....	15.25	
Repairs, Supplies and General Expense:		
Blacksmithing and Wheelwrighting.....	116.33	
Veterinary Services .....	17.50	
Repairs, Supplies, etc. ....	444.39	
Manure and Fertilizers:		
Purchased outside .....	677.44	
Purchased from other Departments.....	2,340.00	
Feed:		
Foreign .....	658.92	
Other Departments .....	515.50	
Farm Rental and Taxes.....	314.24	
Seeds .....	1,047.28	
Wages .....	1,990.49	
1-5 Deprec. on Imp. and Mch. charged Farm Department.....	242.27	
Labor and Team hire, 90 days, at \$6.00.....	540.00	\$9,369.61

## INCOME

Asparagus, 601 bunches, at \$0.25.....	\$150.25	
Beans, String, 808 baskets, at \$0.70.....	565.60	
Beans, Lima, 370 baskets, at \$0.80.....	296.00	
Beets, 223 baskets, at \$0.50.....	111.50	
Beets 275 bushels, at \$0.50.....	137.50	
Celery, 12,000 stalks, at \$0.05.....	600.00	
Cabbage, 41,265 heads, at \$0.05.....	2,063.25	
Cauliflower, 2475 heads, at \$0.05.....	123.75	
Corn, 29,935 ears, at \$0.02.....	598.70	
Cucumbers, 351 baskets, at \$0.70.....	245.70	
Carrots 1900 baskets, at \$0.50.....	950.00	
Cantaloupes, 225 baskets, at \$0.75.....	168.75	
Cucumber Pickles, 160 baskets, at \$0.70.....	112.00	
Eggplants, 155 baskets, at \$0.75.....	116.25	
Lettuce, 194 bushels, at \$0.70.....	135.80	
Onions, winter, 357 baskets, at \$0.90.....	321.30	
Onions, Green, 475 bunches, at \$0.04.....	19.00	
Parsnips 240 baskets, at \$0.50.....	120.00	
Peppers, 116 baskets, at \$0.70.....	81.20	
Peas, Green, 360 baskets, at \$0.80.....	288.00	
Pumpkins Sweet, 2 tons, at \$10.00.....	20.00	
Potatoes, Sweet, 385 baskets, at \$0.80.....	308.00	
Radishes, 5215 bushels, at \$0.03.....	156.45	
Rhubarb, 3376 bunches, at \$0.10.....	337.60	
Spinach, 120 baskets, at \$0.75.....	90.00	
Squash, 327 baskets, at \$0.50.....	163.50	
Swiss Chard, 77 baskets, \$0.70.....	53.90	
Tomatoes, Ripe, 2680 baskets, at \$0.60.....	1,608.00	
Tomatoes, Green, 30 baskets, at \$0.40.....	12.00	
Turnips, White, 1500 baskets, at \$0.50.....	750.00	
Watermelons, 1340, at \$0.15.....	201.00	10,905.00
Apples, 100 baskets, at \$0.50.....	50.00	
Apples, Crab, 24 baskets, at \$0.75.....	18.00	
Cherries, 186 quarts, at \$0.10.....	18.60	
Blackberries, 234 quarts, at \$0.15.....	35.10	
Currants, 223 quarts at \$0.15.....	33.45	
Gooseberries, 80 quarts, at \$0.15.....	12.00	
Grapes, 300 baskets, at \$1.00.....	300.00	
Plums, 24 baskets, at \$1.00.....	24.00	
Peachers, 1560 baskets, at \$1.00.....	1,560.00	
Raspberries, 173 quarts, at \$0.10.....	17.30	
Pears, 36 baskets, at \$0.80.....	28.80	
Strawberries, 7421 quarts, at \$0.10.....	742.10	
Cider, 77 gallons, at \$0.25.....	19.25	
Pears, Bartlett, 37 baskets, at \$0.80.....	29.60	2,888.20
Inv. Live Stock on hand January 1, 1919.....	\$450.00	
Less 10 per cent. Depreciation.....	45.00	
Inv. of Feed on hand January 1, 1919.....	45.90	
Seeds, Manure and Labor furnished Boys' Garden.....	130.00	580.90
		<hr/>
		\$14,374.10
Profit for year ending December 31, 1918.....		\$5,004.49

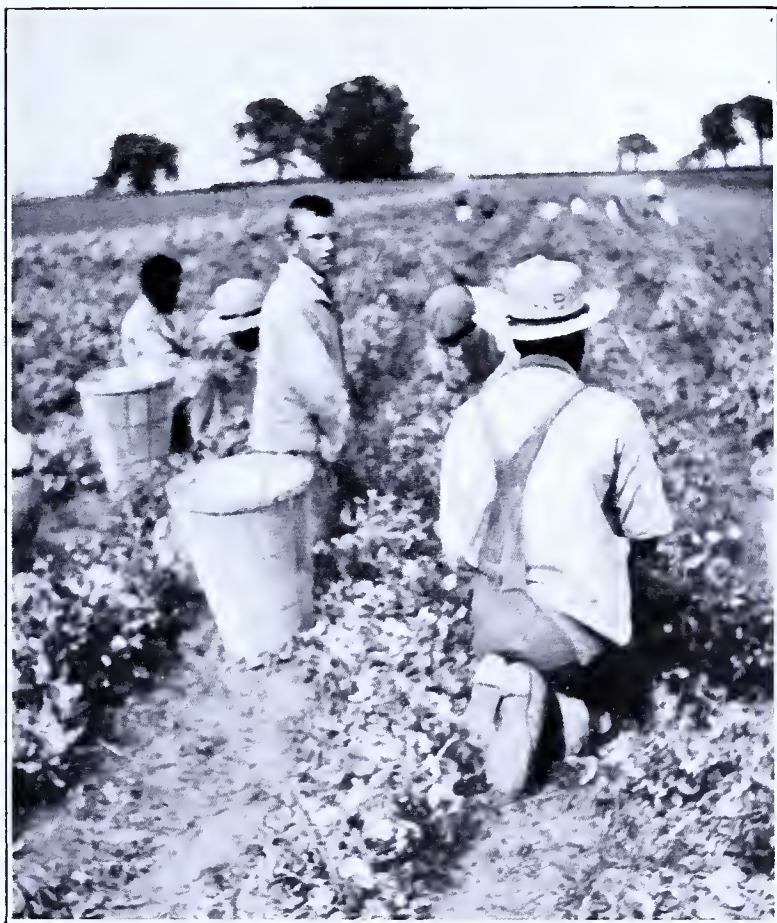


HARVESTING ONIONS









PICKING PEAS



WEEDING







GIRLS' GARDEN





## SUMMARY

Income .....	\$14,374.10
Expenses .....	9,369.61
	<hr/>
Profit .....	\$5,004.49

## DAIRY EXPENSES

Inv. of Live Stock on hand January 1, 1918.....	\$20,395.00	
Inv. of Implements and Machinery on hand January 1, 1918....	1,751.49	
Inv. of Feed on hand January 1, 1918.....	4,067.43	
Repairs, Supplies and General Expense:		
Blacksmithing, etc. ....	2.08	
Veterinary Services .....	97.50	
Gasoline .....	230.15	
Repairs, Supplies, etc.....	56.25	
Feed:		
Foreign .....	17,130.50	
Local .....	13,374.65	
Wages .....	1,408.82	
Farm Rental and Taxes.....	117.70	\$58,631.57

## INCOME

Milk, 305,000 quarts, at \$0.09.....	\$27,450.00	
Calves sold (Fattening Dept.), 15.....	225.00	
Beef, dressed, 12,634 pounds, at \$0.22.....	2,779.48	
Veal, 70 pounds, at \$0.20.....	14.00	
Hides and Tallow sold.....	390.00	
Manure, 1393 tons, at \$4.00.....	5,572.00	
Manure, liquid, 30 tons, at \$8.00.....	240.00	
Inv. Live Stock on hand January 1, 1919.....	22,600.00	
Inv. Imp. and Mchy. on hand January 1, 1919.....	\$1,751.49	
Less 10 per cent. Depreciation.....	175.15	1,576.34
Inv. Feed on hand January 1, 1919.....	4,792.55	65,639.37
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Profit for year ending December 31, 1918.....		\$7,007.80

## SUMMARY

Income .....	\$65,639.37
Expenses .....	58,631.57
	<hr/>
Profit .....	\$7,007.80

## PIGGERY EXPENSES

Inv. of Live Stock on hand January 1, 1918.....	\$7,650.00	
Inv. of Imp. and Mchy. on hand January 1, 1918.....	\$159.48	
Inv. of Imp. and Mchy. purchased during year.....	99.00	258.48
Inv. of Feed on hand January 1, 1918.....		484.50
Repairs, Supplies and General Expenses:		
Blacksmithing and Wheelwrighting.....	34.44	
Veterinary Services .....	24.50	
Gasoline .....	76.40	
Repairs and Supplies.....	75.70	
Feed:		
Foreign .....	7,775.02	
Local .....	3,060.50	
Wages .....	565.00	\$20,004.54

## INCOME

Pork, dressed, 34,409 pounds, at \$0.24.....	8,258.16	
Pigs sold .....	24.00	
Manure, 175 tons, at \$4.00.....	700.00	
Inv. of Live Stock on hand January 1, 1919.....	15,860.16	
Inv. of Imp. and Mchy. on hand January 1, 1919.....	\$258.48	
Less 10 per cent. Depreciation.....	25.85	232.63
Inv. of Feed on hand January 1, 1919.....	271.00	25,345.95
		<hr/>
Profit for year ending December 31, 1918.....		\$5,341.41

## SUMMARY

Income .....	\$25,345.95
Expenses .....	20,004.54

Profit ..... \$5,341.41

## FATTENING DEPARTMENT

### EXPENSES

Inv. of Live Stock on hand January 1, 1918.....	\$8,354.00	
Inv. of Imp. and Mchy. on hand January 1, 1918.....	283.68	
Inv. of Feed on hand, January 1, 1918.....	2,634.51	
Inv. of Live Stock purchased from Dairy (15).....	225.00	
Feed:		
Foreign .....	3,350.33	
Local .....	2,178.60	
Repairs, Supplies, etc.....	98.84	
Farm Rentals and Taxes.....	45.42	
Wages .....	355.33	\$17,525.71

## INCOME

Beef, dressed (24 steers), 11,651 pounds, at \$0.22.....	2,563.22	
Beef, dressed (8 cows), 3620 pounds, at \$0.22.....	796.40	
Veal, dressed (6 calves), 555 pounds, at \$0.20.....	111.00	
Hides and Tallow sold.....	570.00	
Manure sold to Farm.....	2,320.00	
Inv. of Live Stock on hand January 1, 1919.....	8,400.00	
Inv. of Imp. and Mchy. on hand January 1, 1919.....	\$283.68	
Less 10 per cent. Depreciation.....	28.37	255.31
Inv. of Feed on hand January 1, 1919.....	2,658.33	17,674.26
		<hr/>
Profit for year ending December 31, 1918.....		\$148.55

## SUMMARY

Income .....	\$17,674.26
Expenses .....	17,525.71

Profit ..... \$148.55

## POULTRY DEPARTMENT

### EXPENSES

Inv. of Stock on hand January 1, 1918.....	\$630.30	
Inv. of Imp. and Mchy. on hand January 1, 1918.....	564.88	
Inv. of Feed on hand January 1, 1918.....	40.10	
Supplies and General Expense.....	56.49	
Feed:		
Foreign .....	2,127.54	
Local .....	594.50	
Wages .....	475.08	\$4,488.89

## INCOME

Eggs, 2740 1-12 dozens, at \$0.50.....	1,370.04	
Poultry, dressed, 947 pounds, at \$0.40.....	378.80	
Guineas, dressed, 414 pounds, at \$0.30.....	124.20	
Ducks, dressed, 112 pounds, at \$0.40.....	44.80	
Turkeys, dressed, 331 pounds, at \$0.45.....	148.95	
Manure, 34 tons, at \$15.00.....	360.00	
Inv. of Stock on hand January 1, 1919.....	1,635.25	
Inv. of Imp. and Mchy. on hand January 1, 1919.....	\$564.88	
Less 10 per cent. Depreciation.....	56.49	508.39
Inv. of Feed on hand January 1, 1919.....	40.77	4,611.20
		<hr/>
Profit for year ending December 31, 1918.....		\$122.31

## SUMMARY

Income .....	\$4,611.20
Expenses .....	4,488.89
	<hr/>
Profit .....	\$122.31

## BUTCHER SHOP

### EXPENSES

Wages .....	\$675.00	\$675.00
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## INCOME

Ham, 7577 pounds, at \$0.06.....	\$454.62	
Bacon, 2181 pounds, at \$0.13.....	283.53	
Liver, 3700 pounds, at \$0.01.....	37.00	
Lard, 7083 pounds, at \$0.06.....	424.98	
Sausage, 3002 pounds, at \$0.06.....	180.12	
Scrapple, 11,046 pounds, at \$0.03.....	331.38	
Mush, 1453 pounds, at \$0.01.....	14.53	
Lard, kettle, 173 pounds, at \$0.04.....	6.92	
Tallow, 2302 pounds, at \$0.02.....	46.04	
Sauer Kraut, 50 barrels, at \$8.00.....	400.00	
Beef, 28,530 pounds, at \$0.03.....	855.90	
Pork, 31,407 pounds, at \$0.03.....	942.21	3,977.23
		<hr/>
Profit for year ending December 31, 1918.....		\$3,302.23

## SUMMARY

Income .....	\$3,977.23
Expenses .....	675.00
	<hr/>
Profit .....	\$3,302.23

## CANNERY

### EXPENSES

Wages .....	\$142.50	\$142.50
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## INCOME

Tomatoes, canned, 11,236 quarts, at \$0.05.....	561.80	
Peaches, canned, 3920 quarts, at \$0.04.....	156.80	
Peach Butter, canned, 1268 quarts, at \$0.05.....	63.40	
String Beans, canned, 6164 quarts, at \$0.05.....	308.20	
Beets, canned, 1640 quarts, at \$0.05.....	82.00	
Pickles, 24 barrels, at \$10.00.....	240.00	1,412.20
		<hr/>
Profit for year ending December 31, 1918.....		\$1,269.70



## SUMMARY

Income .....	\$1,412.20
Expenses .....	142.50
Profit .....	<u>\$1,269.70</u>

## KITCHEN EXPENSES

Wages .....	\$80.00	\$80.00
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## INCOME

Strawberries, canned, 321 quarts, at \$0.05.....	16.05	
Strawberries, preserved, 39 quarts, at \$0.15.....	5.85	
Strawberries, jelly, 112 glasses, at \$0.05.....	5.60	
Strawberries, juice, 6 gallons, at \$0.50.....	3.00	
Currant Jam, 37 quarts, at \$0.10.....	3.70	
Currants, 21 quarts, at \$0.10.....	2.10	
Currant Jelly, 83 glasses, at \$0.05.....	4.15	
Peaches, 2425 quarts, at \$0.10.....	242.50	
Blackberries, 24 quarts, at \$0.10.....	2.40	
Plums, 34 quarts, at \$0.10.....	3.40	
Crab Apples, 86 quarts, at \$0.06.....	5.16	
Crab Apples, spiced, 28 quarts, at \$0.10.....	2.80	
Crab Apples, butter, 34 quarts, at \$0.10.....	3.40	
Peach Marmalade, 136 quarts, at \$0.10.....	13.60	
Pepper Hash, 53 gallons, at \$0.40.....	21.20	
Tomato and Cucumber Pickle, 32 gallons, at \$0.40.....	12.80	
Grape Juice, 44 quarts, at \$0.10.....	4.40	
Grape Jelly, 73 glasses, at \$0.05.....	3.65	
Grape Butter, 288 gallons, at \$0.40.....	115.20	
Grape Marmalade, 30 gallons, at \$0.40.....	12.00	482.95
Profit for year ending December 31, 1918.....		<u>\$402.96</u>

## SUMMARY

Income .....	\$482.96
Expenses .....	80.00
Profit .....	<u>\$402.96</u>

## RECAPITULATION

Department	Income	Expenses	Profit	Loss
Farm .....	\$56,119.85	\$48,419.46	\$7,700.39	
Trucking, Orchard, etc. ....	14,374.10	9,369.61	5,004.49	
Dairy .....	65,639.37	58,631.57	7,007.80	
Piggery .....	25,345.95	20,004.54	5,341.41	
Fattening Dept. ....	17,674.26	17,525.71	148.55	
Poultry Dept. ....	4,611.20	4,488.89	122.31	
Butcher Shop .....	3,977.23	675.00	3,302.23	
Cannery .....	1,412.20	142.50	1,269.70	
Kitchen Cannery .....	482.96	80.00	402.96	
	<u>\$189,637.12</u>	<u>\$159,337.28</u>	<u>\$30,299.84</u>	

## SUMMARY

Income .....	\$189,637.12
Expenses .....	159,337.28
Profit .....	<u>\$30,299.84</u>



DAIRY BARN AND HERD







YOUNG DAIRY STOCK







PURE BRED HOLSTEIN CALVES AT DAIRY



# FARM REPORT

January 1, 1919, to January 1, 1920

## EXPENSES

Inv. of Live Stock on hand January 1, 1919.....	\$5,193.00	
Inv. of Live Stock purchased during year.....	395.00	
Inv. of Imp. and Mchy. on hand January 1, 1919.....	10,902.18	
Inv. of Imp. and Mchy. purchased during year.....	998.00	
Inv. of Feed on hand January 1, 1919.....	2,202.00	
Repairs, Supplies and General Expense:		
Blacksmithing and Wheelwrighting.....	865.80	
Gasoline, Coal Oil, etc.....	843.02	
Repairs, Supplies, etc.....	1,024.09	
Veterinary Services .....	116.75	
Manure and Fertilizers:		
Purchased outside .....	4,259.49	
Purchased other Departments.....	7,500.00	
Feed:		
Purchased .....	5,169.16	
Produced .....	10,150.00	
Farm Rental and Taxes.....	334.80	
Seeds .....	2,877.45	
Wages .....	6,627.32	\$59,458.06

## INCOME

Alfalfa Hay, 215½ tons, at \$30.00.....	\$6,465.00	
Clover Hay, 420½ tons, at \$28.00.....	11,774.00	
Mixed Hay, 57½ tons, at \$26.00.....	1,495.00	
Ensilage, 950 tons, at \$10.00.....	9,500.00	
Corn Fodder, 10,661 bushels, at \$0.05.....	533.05	
Corn, shelled, 1647 bushels, at \$1.65.....	2,717.55	
Broom Corn, 1671 pounds, at \$0.20.....	334.20	
Broom Corn Seed, 5440 pounds, at \$0.02.....	108.80	
Oats, 620 bushels, at \$0.90.....	558.00	
Straw, oat, 28 tons, at \$12.00.....	336.00	
Straw, wheat, 130 tons, at \$12.00.....	1,560.00	
Wheat, 2488 bushels, at \$2.15.....	5,349.20	
Potatoes, 2500 bushels, at \$1.75.....	4,375.00	
Manure, 125 tons, at \$4.00.....	500.00	
Rye, second grade, 147 bushels, at \$1.25.....	183.75	
Inv. of Live Stock on hand January 1, 1920.....	\$5,588.00	
Less 10 per cent. Depreciation.....	558.80	5,029.20
Inv. of Imp. and Mchy.....	\$11,900.18	
Less 10 per cent. Depreciation.....	1,190.02	10,710.16
Inv. of Feed on hand January 1, 1920.....	2,906.33	
Inv. of Fertilizers and Seeds on hand January 1, 1920.....	1,756.60	
Cr. by 1-5 Deprec. on Imp. and Mchy. charged Trucking Dept....	238.00	
Teams hired to Contractor—Infirmary Building.....	530.40	
Labor and Team Hire to Inst., 838 days, at \$3.50.....	2,933.00	
Labor and Team Hire to Trucking Dept., 105 days, at \$6.00.....	630.00	70,523.24

Profit for year ending December 31, 1919..... \$11,065.18

## SUMMARY

Income ..... \$70,523.24  
 Expenses ..... 59,458.06

Profit ..... \$11,065.18

# TRUCKING DEPARTMENT

## EXPENSES

Inv. of Live Stock on hand January 1, 1919.....	\$405.00	
Inv. of Feed on hand January 1, 1919.....	45.90	
Repairs, Supplies and General Expenses:		
Blacksmithing and Wheelwrighting.....	80.40	
Veterinary Services .....	9.50	
Repairs, Supplies, etc. ....	13.16	
Feed:		
Foreign .....	552.00	
Local .....	420.00	
Farm Rental and Taxes.....	552.20	
Seeds .....	705.85	
Manure and Fertilizers:		
Purchased outside .....	502.50	
Purchased other Departments.....	3,000.00	
Labor and Team Hire, 84 days, at \$6.00.....	504.00	
1/5 Depreciation on Imp. and Mchy. charged Farm Dept.....	238.00	
Wages .....	1,837.24	\$8,865.75

## INCOME

Asparagus, 355 bunches, at \$0.30.....	\$106.50	
Beans, String, 2,406 baskets, at \$0.80.....	1,924.80	
Beans, Lima, 398 baskets, at \$1.00.....	398.00	
Beets, 5,560 bunches, at \$0.05.....	278.00	
Beets, 302 bushels, at \$1.50.....	453.00	
Celery, 25,000 stalks, at \$0.05.....	1,250.00	
Cabbage, 22,661 heads, at \$0.07.....	1,586.27	
Cauliflower, 659 baskets, at \$0.50.....	325.00	
Corn, 28,993 ears, at \$0.025.....	724.83	
Cucumbers, 339 baskets, at \$1.00.....	339.00	
Carrots, 324 baskets, at \$0.70.....	226.80	
Endive, 36 baskets, at \$0.80.....	28.80	
Cantaloupes, 170 baskets, at \$1.00.....	170.00	
Endive, 460 heads, at \$0.05.....	23.00	
Chard, Swiss, 560 bunches, at \$0.10.....	56.00	
Lettuce, 3,600 heads, at \$0.05.....	180.00	
Parsnips, 490 baskets, at \$0.70.....	343.00	
Peas, 420 baskets, at \$1.00.....	420.00	
Potatoes, Sweet, 3,523 baskets, at \$1.00.....	3,523.00	
Pumpkins, 14¾ tons, at \$10.00.....	147.50	
Onions, 649 dozen, at \$0.10.....	64.90	
Onions, Winter, 766 baskets, at \$1.25.....	957.50	
Rhubarb, 1,100 bunches, at \$0.10.....	110.00	
Radishes, 7,240 dozen, at \$0.05.....	362.00	
Spinach, 95 bushels, at \$1.25.....	118.75	
Squash, 261 baskets, at \$0.60.....	156.60	
Turnips, White, 549 bushels, at \$1.00.....	549.00	
Tomatoes, Ripe, 1,621 baskets, at \$0.90.....	1,458.90	
Tomatoes, Green, 65 bushels, at \$0.80.....	52.00	
Lettuce, 80 bushels, at \$0.80.....	64.00	
Watermelons, 85, at \$0.30.....	25.50	
Eggplants, 262 baskets, at \$1.00.....	262.00	
Peppers, 208 baskets, at \$0.80.....	166.40	
Inv. of Live Stock on band January 1, 1920.....	\$405.00	
Less 10 per cent. Depreciation.....	40.50	
Inv. of Feed on hand January 1, 1920.....	159.90	17,374.55

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Profit for year ending December 31, 1919..... \$8,508.80

## SUMMARY

Income .....	\$17,374.55
Expenses .....	8,865.75
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Profit .....	\$8,508.80

## ORCHARD AND BERRY DEPARTMENT EXPENSES

Seeds, Plants, Berry Boxes, etc.....	\$248.69	
Feed:		
Foreign .....	138.00	
Local .....	105.00	
Manure and Fertilizers:		
Purchased outside .....	120.55	
Purchased other Departments.....	200.00	
Labor and Team Hire, 21 days, at \$6.00.....	126.00	
Wages .....	520.00	\$1,458.24

## INCOME

Apples, 54 baskets, at \$1.25.....	\$67.50	
Apples, Crab, 28 baskets, at \$1.25.....	35.00	
Blackberries, 657 quarts, at \$0.20.....	131.40	
Cherries, 112 quarts, at \$0.20.....	22.40	
Currants, 374 quarts, at \$0.20.....	74.80	
Elderberries, 30 baskets, at \$0.50.....	15.00	
Grapes, 50 baskets, at \$1.50.....	75.00	
Gooseberries, 88 quarts, at \$0.20.....	17.60	
Peaches, 422 baskets, at \$1.50.....	633.00	
Pears, 87 baskets, at \$1.25.....	108.75	
Plums, 17 baskets, at \$1.25.....	21.25	
Raspberries, 881 quarts, at \$0.20.....	176.20	
Strawberries, 9,534 quarts, at \$0.20.....	1,906.80	
Quinces, 4 baskets, at \$1.50.....	6.00	
Cider, made, 625 gallons, \$0.50.....	312.50	3,603.20
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Profit for year ending December 31, 1919.....		2,144.96

## SUMMARY

Income .....	\$3,603.20
Expenses .....	1,458.24
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Profit .....	\$2,144.96

## DAIRY EXPENSES

Inv. of Live Stock on hand January 1, 1919.....	\$22,600.00	
Inv. of Imp. and Mchy. on hand January 1, 1919.....	1,576.34	
Inv. of Feed on hand January 1, 1919.....	4,792.55	
Repairs, Supplies and General Expenses:		
Blacksmithing .....	3.75	
Veterinary Services .....	115.50	
Gasoline .....	245.00	
Repairs, Coal, Supplies, etc.....	410.81	
Feed:		
Foreign .....	17,636.13	
Local .....	16,212.85	
Farm Rental and Taxes.....	222.40	
Wages .....	2,245.00	\$66,060.33



## INCOME

Milk, 326,503 quarts, at \$0.10.....	\$32,650.30	
Calves sold, Fattening Dept.....	150.00	
Beef, Dressed, 2,499 pounds, at \$0.20.....	499.80	
Veal, Dressed, 4,451 pounds, at \$0.22.....	979.22	
Hides and Tallow sold.....	450.00	
Manure, Solid, sold other Dept., 1,379 tons, at \$4.00.....	5,516.00	
Manure, Liquid, 32 tons, at \$6.00.....	192.00	
Inv. of Live Stock on hand January 1, 1920.....	22,755.00	
Inv. of Imp. and Mchy. on hand January 1, 1920.....	\$1,576.34	
Less 10 per cent. Depreciation.....	157.63	1,418.71
Feed on hand January 1, 1920.....		9,142.25
Manure on hand January 1, 1920, 50 tons, at \$4.00.....	200.00	73,953.28
		<hr/>
Profit for year ending December 31, 1919.....		\$7,892.95

## SUMMARY

Income .....	\$73,953.28
Expenses .....	66,060.33
	<hr/>
Profit .....	\$7,892.95

## PIGGERY

### EXPENSES

Inv. of Live Stock on hand January 1, 1919.....	\$15,860.16	
Inv. of Imp. and Mchy. on hand January 1, 1919.....	232.63	
Inv. of Feed on hand January 1, 1919.....	271.00	
Repairs, Supplies and General Expenses:		
Blacksmith and Wheelwrighting .....	82.18	
Veterinary Services .....	28.50	
Gasoline .....	95.00	
Repairs, Supplies, etc. ....	104.35	
Coal .....	93.50	
Feed:		
Foreign .....	13,476.07	
Local .....	4,775.50	
Wages .....	847.42	\$35,866.31

## INCOME

Pork, Dressed, 54,488 pounds, at \$0.24.....	\$13,077.12	
Pigs sold .....	150.00	
Pigs sold, Fattening Dept. (20).....	120.00	
Manure, 254 tons, at \$4.00.....	1,016.00	
Inv. of Live Stock on hand January 1, 1920.....	22,499.00	
Inv. of Imp. and Mchy. on hand January 1, 1920.....	\$232.63	
Less 10 per cent. Depreciation.....	23.26	209.37
Feed on hand January 1, 1920.....	1,510.38	38,581.87
		<hr/>
Profit for year ending December 31, 1919.....		\$2,715.56

## SUMMARY

Income .....	\$38,581.87
Expenses .....	35,866.31
	<hr/>
Profit .....	\$2,715.56

## FATTENING DEPARTMENT

### EXPENSES

Inv. of <u>Live</u> Stock on hand January 1, 1919.....	\$8,400.00	
Inv. of Imp. and Mchy. on hand January 1, 1919.....	255.31	
Inv. of Feed on hand January 1, 1919.....	2,658.33	
Inv. of Live Stock purchased from Dairy.....	150.00	
Inv. of Live Stock purchased from Piggery.....	120.00	
Feed:		
Foreign .....	3,709.54	
Local .....	2,850.00	
Repairs, Supplies, etc. ....	88.00	
Farm Rental and Taxes.....	45.42	
Wages .....	405.00	\$18,681.60

### INCOME

Beef, Dressed, 22,020 pounds, at \$0.20.....	\$4,404.00	
Veal, Dressed, 162 pounds, at \$0.22.....	35.64	
Hides and Tallow sold.....	1,005.79	
Manure sold, Solid, 679 tons, at \$4.00.....	2,788.00	
Manure, Liquid, 75 pounds, at \$6.00.....	450.00	
Inv. of Live Stock on hand January 1, 1920.....	6,135.00	
Inv. of Imp. and Mchy. on hand January 1, 1920.....	\$255.31	
Less 10 per cent. Depreciation.....	25.53	
	229.78	
Inv. of Feed on hand January 1, 1920.....	3,706.35	
Inv. of Live Stock (20 hogs) on hand January 1, 1920.....	700.00	19,545.56
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Profit for year ending December 31, 1919.....		\$772.96

### SUMMARY

Income .....	\$19,454.56
Expenses .....	18,681.60
	<hr/>
Profit .....	\$772.96

## POULTRY DEPARTMENT

### EXPENSES

Inv. of Stock on hand January 1, 1919.....	\$1,635.25	
Inv. of Imp. and Mchy. on hand January 1, 1919.....	508.39	
Inv. of Feed on hand January 1, 1919.....	40.77	
Supplies and General Expenses.....	96.70	
Feed:		
Foreign .....	1,091.50	
Local .....	609.00	
Wages .....	594.15	\$4,575.76

### INCOME

Eggs, 3,558 dozen, at \$0.70.....	\$2,490.60	
Poultry, Dressed, 1,634 pounds, at \$0.40.....	653.60	
Poultry, Dressed, Guineas, 170 pounds, at \$0.35.....	59.50	
Poultry, Dressed, Turkeys, 80 pounds, at \$0.60.....	48.00	
Poultry, Dressed, Ducks, 159 pounds, at \$0.35.....	54.65	
Manure sold, other Depts., 20 tons, at \$15.00.....	300.00	
Inv. of Stock on hand January 1, 1920.....	1,188.35	
Inv. of Feed on hand January 1, 1920.....	125.48	
Inv. of Imp. and Mchy. on hand January 1, 1920.....	\$508.39	
Less 10 per cent. Depreciation.....	50.84	
	457.55	5,377.73
		<hr/>
Profit for year ending December 31, 1919.....		\$801.97

### SUMMARY

Income .....	\$5,377.73
Expenses .....	4,575.76
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Profit .....	\$801.97

### BUTCHER SHOP EXPENSES

Wages .....	\$406.75	\$406.75
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### INCOME

Beef, 23,630 pounds, at \$0.03.....	\$708.90	
Ham, 5,875 pounds, at \$0.06.....	352.50	
Bacon, 2,561 pounds, at \$0.10.....	256.10	
Lard, 7,678 pounds, at \$0.06.....	460.68	
Pork, 36,310 pounds, at \$0.03.....	1,089.30	
Liver, 15,077 pounds, at \$0.01.....	150.77	
Sausage, 2,699 pounds, at \$0.06.....	161.94	
Scrapple, 11,325 pounds, at \$0.03.....	339.75	
Mush, 4,800 pounds, at \$0.01.....	48.00	
Tallow, 1,849 pounds, at \$0.02.....	36.98	
Sauer Kraut, 60 barrels, at \$8.00.....	480.00	4,084.92
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Profit for year ending December 31, 1919.....		\$3,678.17

### SUMMARY

Income .....	\$4,084.92
Expenses .....	406.75
	<hr/>
Profit .....	\$3,678.17

### CANNERY EXPENSES

Wages .....	\$130.00	
Supplies, Cans, etc.....	744.74	\$874.74

### INCOME

Apple Butter, 400 quarts, at \$0.10.....	\$40.00	
Beans, String, 14,144 quarts, at \$0.08.....	1,131.52	
Beets, 3,966 quarts, at \$0.05.....	198.30	
Grape Butter, 240 quarts, at \$0.10.....	24.00	
Pickles, 14 barrels, at \$15.00.....	210.00	
Tomatoes, 7,976 quarts, at \$0.08.....	638.08	2,241.90
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Profit for year ending December 31, 1919.....		\$1,367.16

### SUMMARY

Income .....	\$2,241.90
Expenses .....	874.74
	<hr/>
Profit .....	\$1,367.16

## KITCHEN CANNERY EXPENSES

Wages .....	\$40.00	\$40.00
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### INCOME

Crab Apples, 350 quarts, at \$0.06.....	\$21.00	
Cherries, 36 quarts, at \$0.08.....	2.88	
Currants, 124 quarts, at \$0.08.....	9.92	
Blackberries, 135 quarts, at \$0.06.....	8.10	
Gooseberries, 16 quarts, at \$0.06.....	.96	
Jellies, all kinds, 481 quarts, at \$0.10.....	48.10	
Onions, 100 quarts, at \$0.06.....	6.00	
Peaches, 892 quarts, at \$0.06.....	53.52	
Pears, 126 quarts, at \$0.06.....	7.56	
Pepper Hash, 900 quarts, at \$0.10.....	90.00	
Plums, 74 quarts, at \$0.08.....	5.92	
Raspberries, 140 quarts, at \$0.08.....	11.20	
Tomatoes, Green, 128 quarts, at \$0.05.....	6.40	
Strawberries, 1,152 quarts, at \$0.06.....	69.12	340.68
		<hr/>
Profit for year ending December 31, 1919.....		\$300.68

### SUMMARY

Income .....	\$340.68
Expenses .....	40.00
	<hr/>
Profit .....	\$300.68

### RECAPITULATION

Department	Income	Expenses	Profit	Loss
Farm .....	\$70,523.24	\$59,458.06	\$11,065.18	
Trucking Department .....	17,374.55	8,865.75	8,508.80	
Orchard and Berry Department.....	3,603.20	1,458.24	2,144.96	
Dairy .....	73,953.28	66,060.33	7,892.95	
Piggery .....	38,581.87	35,866.31	2,715.56	
Fattening Department .....	19,454.56	18,681.60	772.96	
Poultry Department .....	5,377.73	4,575.76	801.97	
Butcher Shop .....	4,084.92	406.75	3,678.17	
Cannery .....	2,241.90	874.74	1,367.16	
Kitchen Cannery .....	340.68	40.00	300.68	
		<hr/>	<hr/>	
	\$235,535.93	\$196,287.54	\$39,248.39	

### SUMMARY

Income .....	\$235,535.93
Expenses .....	196,287.54
	<hr/>
Profit .....	\$39,248.54

# Report of Chief Physician

*To the Board of Trustees:*

GENTLEMEN: I respectfully submit the following report for the two years ending May 31, 1920:

## MOVEMENT OF POPULATION

<i>Males—</i>	EP.	FM.	TOTAL
Number of males on roll May 31, 1918.....	135	433	568
Admissions .....	67	165	232
Total males cared for.....	202	598	800
Discharges .....	10	36	46
Deaths .....	40	82	122
Males remaining May 31, 1920.....	152	480	632
<i>Females—</i>			
Number of females on roll May 31, 1918.....	94	297	391
Admissions .....	45	141	186
Total females cared for .....	139	438	577
Discharges .....	4	15	19
Deaths .....	34	38	72
Females remaining May 31, 1920.....	101	385	486

## TOTAL MOVEMENT OF POPULATION

	EP.	FM.	TOTAL
Number of children on roll May 31, 1918.....	229	730	959
Admissions .....	112	306	418
Total number cared for .....	341	1036	1377
Discharges .....	14	51	65
Deaths .....	74	120	194
Number of children on Roll May 31, 1920	253	865	1118

During the period covered by this report there has been an unprecedented amount of illness among our patients. This has been principally in the form of epidemics of contagious and communicable disease.

In August, 1918, there were fifteen cases of diphtheria and all recovered. During January, February and March, 1919, there were nine cases of scarlet fever with no deaths. From March 21 to May 24, 1919, there were 42 cases of mumps. An epidemic of measles was present from May 7, 1919, to August 1, 1919, with 162 cases, and from March 30 to May 14, 1920, there were 168 cases of whooping cough.



In October, 1918, the influenza epidemic spread over the entire Institution with terrific force. In less than one week from the appearance of the first case over 700 of our children, out of a population of 934, were in bed with the disease.

The situation was made the more serious by a large percentage of the already depleted force of employees being stricken by the same malady. It was impossible to secure additional nurses and attendants. Those escaping the disease worked practically day and night with very little time for rest and sleep. It was, indeed, only by the help of the older patients who were not themselves ill that we were able to care for the sick as well as we did.

There were 103 deaths, including two of the employees.

What greater devotion to duty, what higher type of heroism could be displayed than that evidenced in those forgetful of self and only mindful of others, who gave to the very limit of endurance all that was in them to the unremitting personal service to the sick?

The hospital, now in course of construction, will fill a long felt need in the Institution. It will not only enable us to care for our sick in a much better way, but, because of its isolation facilities, we will be better able to control the spread of contagious disease.

In addition to this, the laboratories which it will contain will make possible a more extended and scientific study of our cases.

Our Field Work has been greatly increased. The mental and physical characteristics of the child's immediate family, together with that of as many generations and collaterals as possible, are studied. The home environment, economic efficiency and social reactions are inquired into.

Paroled cases are followed up by the Field Worker and reports made of the reaction of the child in his new field of activity.

The inability to secure a sufficient number of suitable employees has been a problem in all institutions, and the period covered by this report has been a difficult one in institutional management. We have been forced to care for almost double the number of children with practically only 50 per cent. of the number of nurses and attendants had in the Institution six years ago. This shortage was noticeable not only in the amount of work done, but in the general morale of the Institution. Outside competition has been so great that the increase of wages was of little avail.

The number of applications for admission is steadily increasing. The large number of vacancies, caused by deaths from influenza and the opening of two buildings, one for boys and one for girls, made the number of admissions to the Institution during the past two years much larger than usual. Our waiting list was thereby greatly reduced.

We note that there has been a relatively small number of applications for males over sixteen years of age of the moron type. During this period through which we have been passing, when labor is scarce and employers are not demanding as high standard of efficiency in their employees as they formerly did, the feeble-minded boy is finding a place and is not only maintaining himself but becoming a financial asset to his family.

The larger number of applications are for the admission of the low grade type, helpless and untrainable, making of the Institution a custodial one rather than a training school for the feeble-minded.

We are receiving applications for admission and commitments from Juvenile Courts of children who have become troublesome by reason of their moral or criminal tendencies. These cases do not respond to the ordinary methods of discipline which are effective with the feeble-minded. The provisions for this latter class are inefficient to meet the needs of the former.

These individuals are subjects of frequent outbreaks of temper and violence and often assault their fellows. They make up a large percentage of the escapes from an Institution, hence require to be closely guarded. Provision should be had in special industrial schools with the security and discipline of the reformatory type.

The American Association for the Study of the Feeble-minded, at the 1919 meeting, in Chicago, adopted a resolution expressing the opinion that to care for the defective delinquent in institutions for the feeble-minded was an unwise procedure.

To quote Dr. George L. Wallace: "They are not a class that should be assigned to a school for the feeble-minded. The institution is not designed or constructed to meet the demands of caring for them. They do not classify with the feeble-minded. They interfere very seriously with the ordinary amusements, joys and pleasures of the feeble-minded. They ridicule the best efforts of the employee for the interests of the feeble-minded. In fact, the optimistic and altruistic methods obtaining in the successful care of the feeble-minded are frustrated by this class at every turn. The tender and considerate quality which is positively essential in the employees caring for the feeble-minded is used by the defective delinquent in gaining his own point, which is always injurious both to himself and to the management of the Institution. By his picturesque and notorious escapades in the community, the defective delinquent is more likely to gain the attention of the social worker and be sent to an institution than is the unobtrusive, deserving, feeble-minded person. The attempt to care for this class in an institution for the feeble-minded is not successful. The fertile material for these delinquents to use in the form of the ordinary feeble-minded is always at hand in large numbers. It is a doubly injurious proceeding, first, because it is not right to have the happiness and progress of large numbers of the feeble-minded interfered with by the presence of this relatively small element of malcontents, and neither are we doing our duty toward the defective delinquent himself in providing him with the plastic material to influence and carry out his anti-social schemes toward the institution."

During the past years, while the Institution was developing, the room originally planned for the Girls' Dining Room was used for assembly purposes. With the growth of the Institution and the admission of more than five hundred girls it became necessary to take this room for its original purpose. We find ourselves with a population rapidly approaching 1200 without an assembly hall, gymnasium or adequate industrial quarters. Without such facilities the Institution will be a mere custodial institution and not fulfilling its true function, that of a school for feeble-minded children.

In a community situated as remote as is this Institution, it is essential that proper facilities be had for entertainment and recreation.

If employees are to be retained they must have facilities for recreation afforded them.



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Entertainments and amusements for the patients enter very largely in their care and training. Therefore to properly educate and care for such children these facilities should be provided.

One can readily appreciate what the lack of an assembly hall would mean to the ordinary community. The need in our community is even greater. The members of our community cannot go and come as they please but must depend for their happiness upon the social life of their own community. To provide this social life there must be a common meeting place.

In former reports attention has been called to the fact that feeble-minded children not only show a lack of mental development but that they are deficient in bodily development. Physical training is, therefore, necessary and serviceable for both muscular growth and co-ordination.

The necessity of such training shows the need of a gymnasium, properly equipped, such as is found in other institutions for the training of the feeble-minded.

The school and training department have been conducted along the lines formerly reported, but each year more stress is being placed upon manual and vocational training. Agricultural training, in garden and field, has not lost any of its importance. A large number of the boys have been engaged in planting, weeding, cultivating and harvesting crops, while groups of girls have been engaged in work in the berry patches, weeding and gathering the fruit.

The band, consisting entirely of boys of the Institution, has not only contributed to the enjoyment of all within the Institution, but their services have been sought by the neighboring community and a list of filled engagements will be found elsewhere in this report.

Finally, to you, the members of the Board of Trustees, I beg leave to make grateful acknowledgment of the confidence and encouragement shown me at all times in the execution of my duties.

Respectively submitted,

WILLIAM J. STEWARD,

*Chief Physician.*

TABLE SHOWING RESIDENCE OF CHILDREN ON ROLL JUNE 1, 1920

COUNTIES	MALES	FEMALES	TOTAL	COUNTIES	MALES	FEMALES	TOTAL
Adams .....	3	..	3	Lycoming .....	16	15	31
Berks .....	20	17	37	Mifflin .....	..	1	1
Bedford .....	1	..	1	Monroe .....	2	2	4
Blair .....	2	..	2	Montgomery .....	26	14	40
Bradford .....	6	1	7	Montour .....	3	2	5
Bucks .....	4	3	7	Northampton .....	31	16	47
Cambria .....	1	..	1	Northumberland ...	7	8	15
Cumberland .....	10	3	13	Philadelphia .....	237	188	425
Carbon .....	3	4	7	Perry .....	2	6	8
Chester .....	10	26	36	Pike .....	1	1	2
Clearfield .....	1	..	1	Schuylkill .....	21	12	33
Clinton .....	2	..	2	Snyder .....	..	4	4
Columbia .....	4	2	6	Susquehanna .....	5	4	9
Dauphin .....	24	22	46	Tioga .....	6	..	6
Delaware .....	16	11	27	Union .....	1	5	6
Franklin .....	7	6	13	Wayne .....	5	1	6
Luzerne .....	48	44	92	Wyoming .....	2	3	5
Lackawanna .....	14	12	26	York .....	32	22	54
Lehigh .....	18	3	21				
Lancaster .....	40	24	64	Total on roll June 1,			
Lebanon .....	1	4	5	1920 .....	632	486	1118

## REPORT FOR TWO YEARS ENDING MAY 31, 1920

	ADMISSIONS	DISCHARGES	DEATHS
Epileptic .....	112	14	74
Feeble-Minded .....	306	51	120
	<u>418</u>	<u>65</u>	<u>194</u>

## CHILDREN ADMITTED FROM COUNTIES

JUNE 1, 1918, TO JUNE 1, 1920

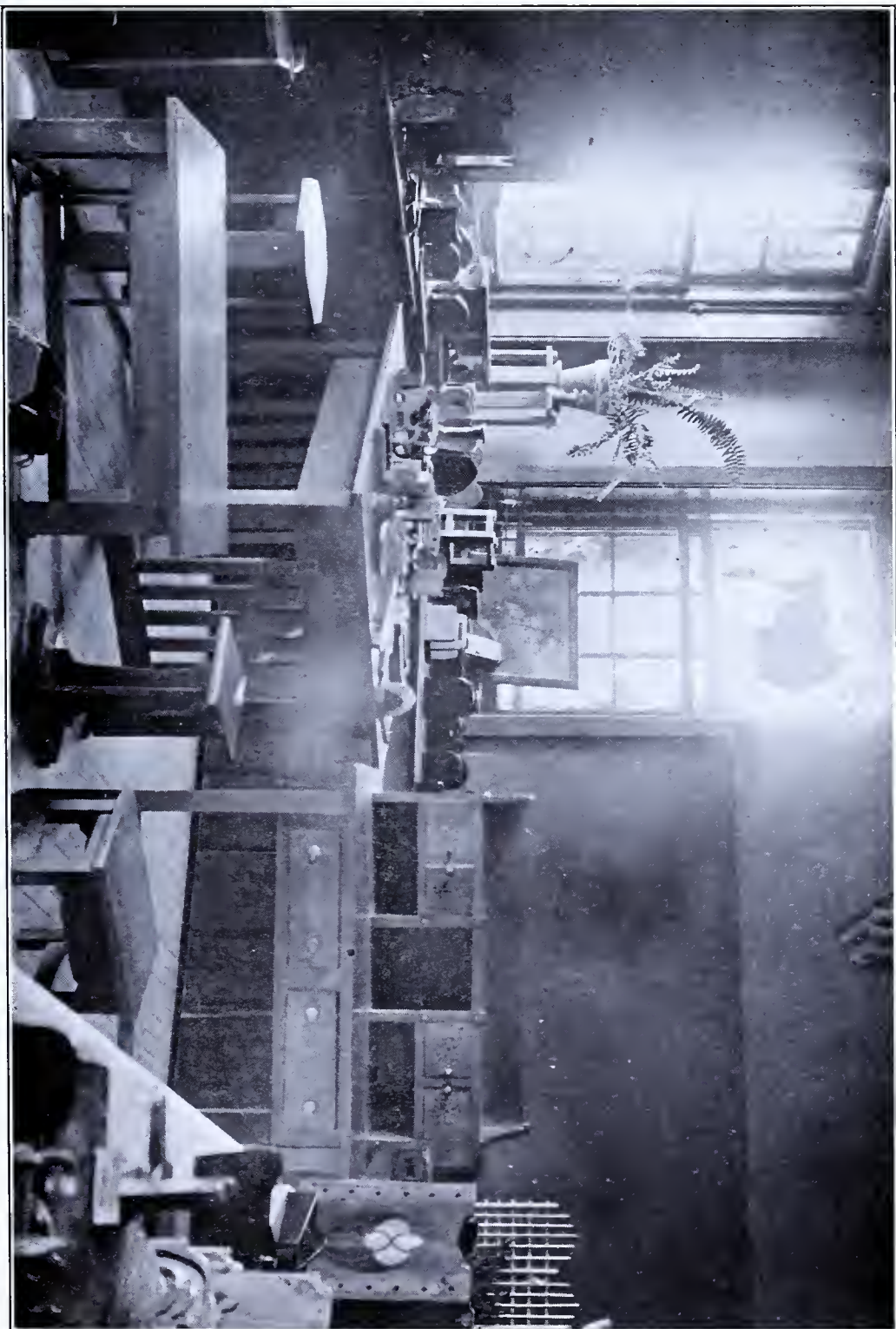
COUNTIES	MALES	FEMALES	TOTAL	COUNTIES	MALES	FEMALES	TOTAL
Adams .....	1	..	1	Mifflin .....	..	1	1
Berks .....	8	7	15	Montour .....	1	1	2
Bradford .....	3	..	3	Monroe .....	1	..	1
Bucks .....	..	1	1	Northampton .....	11	5	16
Carbon .....	..	2	2	Northumberland ...	5	6	11
Chester .....	3	8	11	Philadelphia .....	71	69	139
Columbia .....	3	1	4	Pike .....	..	1	1
Cumberland .....	2	1	3	Perry .....	2	3	5
Dauphin .....	15	8	23	Schuylkill .....	8	9	17
Delaware .....	4	5	9	Susquehanna .....	2	3	5
Franklin .....	1	2	3	Tioga .....	2	..	2
Lackawanna .....	10	5	15	Union .....	..	1	1
Lancaster .....	11	10	21	Wayne .....	3	1	4
Lehigh .....	3	2	5	Wyoming .....	..	1	1
Lebanon .....	..	2	2	York .....	18	9	27
Luzerne .....	28	14	42				
Lycoming .....	9	6	15				
Montgomery .....	7	3	10				
					<u>232</u>	<u>186</u>	<u>418</u>





DISPLAY ROOM





SLOYD ROOM







DRESSMAKING





## CHILDREN ADMITTED FROM HOSPITALS, INSTITUTIONS AND HOMES

Associated Aid Societies, Harrisburg .....	7	Johnstown Orphanage.....	1
Associated Charities, Bethlehem..	1	Lebanon County Almshouse.....	1
Associated Aid Society, Norristown .....	6	Lehigh County Home.....	2
Brethern Home, Neffsville.....	2	Lycoming County Children's Aid..	5
Berks County Almshouse.....	2	Lancaster County Hospital.....	2
Catholic Children's Bureau.....	2	Mennonite Children's Home, Lancaster .....	2
Catholic Home .....	2	Pennsylvania Society to Protect Children .....	2
Children's Aid Society, Philadelphia .....	3	Polyclinic Hospital.....	1
Children's Aid Society, Chester County .....	6	Philadelphia General Hospital....	31
Chester County Home, Embreeville	1	Private Homes.....	277
Epileptic Colony, Oakbourne.....	1	Sleighton Farm.....	1
Glen Mills Reformatory.....	1	Schuylkill County Almshouse.....	1
Good Shepherd Home.....	1	United Charties, Wilkes-Barre....	30
Home for Friendless Children, Lancaster .....	7	York Society.....	20
			<hr/> 418

## NATIVITY OF CHILDREN ADMITTED DURING PAST TWO YEARS

Delaware .....	1	Pennsylvania .....	362
District of Columbia.....	1	Virginia .....	3
Maryland .....	4	Wisconsin .....	1
Massachusetts .....	1	Foreign Born.....	22
Michigan .....	1	Unknown .....	10
New Jersey.....	5		
New York.....	6		
Ohio .....	1	Total .....	<hr/> 418

## FOREIGN BORN

Austria .....	3	Poland .....	1
England .....	2	Russia .....	8
Germany .....	2		<hr/> 22
Hungary .....	2		
Italy .....	4		

## NATIVITY OF PARENTS

United States.....	251	No History.....	38
Foreign Born.....	88		<hr/> 418
Mixed .....	41		

## AGE ON FIRST ADMISSION

	1919		1920	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
1 to 5 years.....	1	..	..	..
5 to 8 years.....	4	6	23	11
8 to 12 years.....	46	24	30	31
12 to 15 years.....	52	37	21	16
15 to 21 years.....	23	20	15	15
21 years and over.....	11	14	4	11
	<hr/> 137	<hr/> 101	<hr/> 93	<hr/> 84

## AGE AT ONSET OF EPILEPSY

Under one year.....	13	Between 15 and 20 .....	5
Between 1 and 5 .....	59	No History.....	10
Between 5 and 10 .....	19		
Between 10 and 15 .....	6		<u>112</u>

## CLASSIFICATION OF CHILDREN

SCHOOL DEPARTMENT—	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL
In Schools .....	132	134	266
In Training Classes.....	..	82	82
MANUAL DEPARTMENT—			
In Shops .....	20	30	50
In garden and farm.....	127	25	152
In laundry .....	9	29	38
In domestic duties.....	192	125	317
CUSTODIAL DEPARTMENT—			
In Asylum and Nursery.....	152	61	213
	<u>632</u>	<u>486</u>	<u>1118</u>

## CHILDREN EMPLOYED IN INDUSTRIAL DEPARTMENT

Domestic Duties.....	192	125	317
Farm .....	127	25	152
Laundry .....	9	29	38
Mattress Making.....	7	..	7
Shops (Shoe shop, paint shop, etc.).....	13	..	13
Sewing .....	..	30	30
	<u>348</u>	<u>209</u>	<u>557</u>

## BOYS' MANUAL TRAINING CLASS

Benches .....	8	Pedestals .....	13
Bird houses.....	4	Repair work, chairs, etc.....	135
Book racks.....	22	Sconces .....	5
Book stands.....	3	Screens .....	2
Boxes .....	6	Sleds .....	3
Coat hangers.....	21	Tables, library.....	2
Dolls' furniture.....	16	Table, serving.....	1
Flower boxes.....	43	Tabourets .....	22
Flower sticks.....	7	Tool boxes.....	4
Hat trees.....	4	Toothbrush holders.....	7
Letter holders.....	9	Trays .....	4
Match boxes.....	7	Waste boxes.....	5
Necktie holders.....	7	Miscellaneous .....	401

## SCHOOL SEWING AND WEAVING CLASSES

Aprons .....	69	Dust Caps.....	10
Bags, large and small.....	7	Laundry Bags.....	8
Baskets .....	32	Laundry Bags, stenciled.....	6
Bed Room Slippers.....	13	Nightgowns .....	4
Bedroom Socks, pairs.....	4	Painted Tray Bases.....	6
Bibs, embroidered.....	21	Petticoats .....	19
Bill Books, leather.....	20	Pillow Tops, stenciled.....	20
Blouses, boys .....	3	Rag Carpet, yards.....	207
Blouses, girls .....	6	Rugs .....	331
Bureau Covers.....	7	Stencils, designed and cut.....	50
Carpet Rags, sewed, lbs.....	718	Sweaters .....	4
Costumes for Plays.....	24	Table Runner, stenciled.....	10
Crocheted Boudoir Caps.....	5	Towels .....	9
Crocheted Napkin Holders .....	5	Towels, embroidered .....	10
Crocheted Rag Rugs.....	15	Towels, guest .....	12
Crocheted Yokes.....	20	Towels, tea .....	10
Desk Pads, leather.....	8	Wash Cloths, knitted.....	30
Doilies, embroidered.....	12	Miscellaneous .....	157
Dresses .....	40		

## COTTAGE SEWING CLASS

Aprons .....	80	Gloves, pairs.....	84
Blouses .....	13	Nightgowns .....	34
Carpet Rags, sewed, lbs.....	282	Petticoats .....	22
Cushions .....	20	Trousers, repaired, pairs.....	133
Drawers .....	6	Underwaists .....	45
Dresses .....	32	Miscellaneous, crocheting, tatting, embroidery, etc.....	86
Garters, pairs.....	309		

## BAND ENGAGEMENTS, 1919

May	30	G. A. R. Memorial Exercises, Zion Lutheran Church.
May	31	Trappe Grange Festival.
June	18	Zion Lutheran Church Festival.
June	21	Chester Springs Lutheran Church Festival.
June	28	P. O. S. of A. Festival, Phoenixville.
July	5	Nantmeal Methodist Church Festival.
July	12	Yeagers' School Festival, Linfield.
July	26	Baptist Church Festival, Birchrunville.
July	30	Base Ball Club Festival, Kimberton.
July	31	Church Festival, Coventryville.
August	2	Baptist Church Festival, Parkerford.
August	8	Lutheran Church Festival, Lionville.
August	12	Base Ball Club Festival, Chester Springs.
August	14	Granger's Picnic, Valley Forge.
August	14	East Vincent Reformed Church Festival.
August	16	Church Festival, Nantmeal Village.
August	20	Zion Lutheran Church Festival.
August	21	Spring City Driving Association Festival.
August	23	Boy Scouts Festival, Linfield.
August	30	Zion and Hill Churches' Picnic, Bonnie Brae Park.
Sept.	1	Labor Day Concert, Sanatoga Park.

## CHILDREN'S GARDEN, 1919

Beans .....	100 baskets	Lettuce .....	157 baskets
Beets .....	199 baskets	Onions, green.....	300 dozen
Cabbage .....	256 heads	Onions .....	37 baskets
Carrots .....	44 baskets	Peppers .....	10 baskets
Celery .....	22,000 stalks	Radishes .....	1539 dozen
Cucumbers .....	4 baskets	Spinach .....	100 baskets
Endive .....	2227 heads	Tomatoes .....	36 baskets
Lettuce .....	3890 heads		

## WORK FOR RED CROSS

Bed Socks, pairs .....	60	Skirts .....	150
Comfort Bags .....	15	Socks, pairs .....	197
Helmets .....	4	Suits .....	51
House Gowns .....	100	Sweaters .....	154
Operating Gowns .....	102	Underwear .....	300
Pajamas .....	428	Wristlets .....	3
Pinafores .....	260		
Shirts .....	284		<hr/> 2108





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BASKETRY, ETC.







